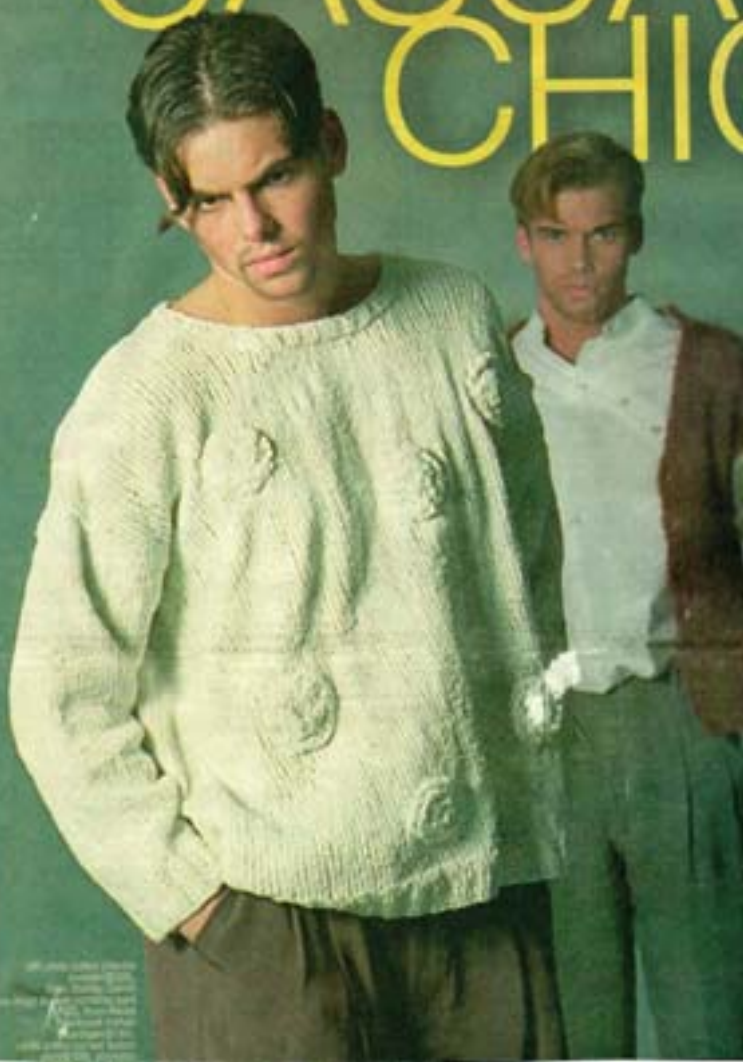


CASUAL CHIC



Small, illegible text in the bottom left corner, likely a list of items or prices.